

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
LUBBOCK DIVISION

CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DIST. OF TX  
LUBBOCK DIVISION

2021 MAY 24 PM 6:20

DEPUTY CLERK 

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

JUSTIN DAVID MUSGRAVES

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§

CASE NO. 5:21-CR-010-H-BQ-1

**REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION ON PLEA  
BEFORE THE UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE**

This case has been referred by the United States district judge to the undersigned for the taking of a guilty plea. The parties have consented to appear before a United States magistrate judge for these purposes. This Report and Recommendation on Plea is submitted to the court under 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(3).

**A. Recommendation regarding Guilty Plea**

Defendant appeared with counsel before the undersigned United States magistrate judge who addressed the defendant personally in open court and informed the defendant of, and determined that the defendant understood, the admonitions contained in Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure.

The defendant pleaded guilty (under a written plea bargain agreement with the government) to *Count One of the Indictment, charging defendant with a violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 2252A(a)(5)(B) and 2252A(b)(2), that is, Possession of Child Pornography Involving a Prepubescent Minor*. The undersigned magistrate judge finds the following:

1. The defendant, upon advice of counsel, has consented orally and in writing to enter this guilty plea before a magistrate judge subject to final approval and sentencing by the presiding district judge;

2. The defendant fully understands the nature of the charges (including each essential element of the offense(s) charged and penalties);
3. The defendant fully understands the terms of the plea agreement and plea agreement supplement;
4. The defendant understands all constitutional and statutory rights and wishes to waive these rights, including the right to a trial by jury and the right to appear before a United States district judge;
5. The defendant's plea is made freely and voluntarily;
6. The defendant is competent to enter this plea of guilty;
7. There is a factual basis for this plea; and
8. The ends of justice are served by acceptance of the defendant's plea of guilty.

Based on the above, I recommend that the defendant's plea of guilty be accepted, that the defendant be adjudged guilty, and that sentence be imposed accordingly.

**B. Recommendation regarding 18 U.S.C. § 3143(a)(2) - Release or detention of a defendant pending sentence.**

Upon defendant's initial appearance, the Government did not file a motion to detain, thus requiring the court to determine what bond and/or other conditions of release would reasonably assure defendant's appearance as required and the safety of the community. *See, e.g.*, 18 U.S.C. § 3142 (a), (b), (c)(1)(B). As a result, the undersigned set bond and conditions after reviewing the Pretrial Services Report (Bond Report) prepared by the U.S. Probation Officer assigned to this case, which stated that imposition of certain conditions would reasonably assure defendant's appearance and the safety of the community.


The undersigned also notes, however, the Probation Officer reports that, upon being found guilty, defendant may be subject to mandatory detention pending sentencing pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3143(a)(2), as the offense to which he is pleading guilty, Possession of Child Pornography Involving a Prepubescent Minor, in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 2252A(a)(5)(B) and 2252A(b)(2), is an offense described in 18 U.S.C. § 3142(f)(1)(A). As determined by the Fifth Circuit, possession of child pornography is a “crime of violence” within the meaning of 18 U.S.C. § 3142 (f)(1)(A) (*see United States v. Fitzpatrick*, 44 F. App’x 653 (5th Cir. 2002)) and would therefore qualify for mandatory detention.

Defendant must be ordered detained pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3143(a)(2) unless: (1)(a) the court finds there is a substantial likelihood that a motion for acquittal or new trial will be granted, or (b) the Government has recommended that no sentence of imprisonment be imposed, or (c) exceptional circumstances are clearly shown under § 3145(c) why the defendant should not be detained, *and* (2) the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that defendant is not likely to flee or pose a danger to any other person or the community if released. *See United States v. Carr*, 947 F.2d 1239 (5th Cir. 1991). As a result, if the court accepts this Report and Recommendation on Plea, and adjudges defendant guilty, it is the further recommendation of the undersigned that defendant be detained pending imposition or execution of sentence, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3143(a)(2), absent defendant establishing either of the foregoing exceptions.

Although I have conducted these proceedings and accepted the defendant’s plea of guilty, the United States district judge has the power to review my actions and possesses

final decision-making authority in this proceeding. Thus, if the defendant has any objections to these findings or any other action of the undersigned, he is required to make those known to the United States district judge within fourteen (14) days of today.

Signed on May 24, 2021.



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**D. GORDON BRYANT, JR.**  
**UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE**